

C Caverno, Xenophon (1865-1941), Papers, 1917-1941
59 1.4 linear feet

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INTRODUCTION

Personal correspondence and information about cotton organizations, farm organizations, and transactions concerning his plantation and plantation store. General expenses of the plantation, purchase of cotton seed, and records of accounts.

DONOR INFORMATION

The papers were donated to the University of Missouri by Mrs. Xenophon Caverno on 22 October 1948 (Accession No. 2944).

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Xenophon Caverno was born in Waukesha, Wisconsin, on December 26, 1865. He graduated from the University of Wisconsin in 1890 with a degree in Mechanical Engineering. He owned and operated a farm of 1844 acres located three miles from Canalou, Missouri, developed from original timber in 1907. He died on September 13, 1941.

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The papers have been arranged into the following seven series: **General Account Book; Bulletins; Newspaper Clippings; Cotton Organizations; Farm Organizations; Personal Correspondence;** and **Plantation.**

More complete series descriptions are located in the folder list.

FOLDER LIST

General Account Book Series

- v. 1 1931-1939. Record of general expenses of the plantation, purchases of seed cotton and other merchandise, also, records of accounts held with other people. 281 pp.

Bulletins Series

- f. 1 1928-1937. Congressional bills concerning agriculture and the Little River Drainage District.

Newspaper Clippings Series

- f. 2 1929-1931, concerning aid supplied by the Red Cross to some southern states, also criticism of Farm Legislation.

Cotton Organizations Series

- f. 3-13 American Cotton Growers Exchange, 1927-1930. Correspondence containing the practices of cotton co-ops and reports of activities of the American Cotton Growers Exchange, also confidential bulletins to Field Service Directors from A.C.G.E. and minutes of meetings of General Managers of the A.C.G.E., and letters pertaining to the Federal Farm Board.
- f. 9 Arkansas Cotton Growers Co-op Association (1927-1930). Marketing of cotton through "pools" by Missouri Association and minutes of meetings. Problems of the Co-op and its members are discussed.
- f. 10-13 Correspondence concerning the effect of farm legislation on farmer and land. Management problems of the association, organization of the Tri-State Cotton Co-op Marketing Organization.
- f. 14-17 Missouri Cotton Growers Co-op Association. 1923-1934 minutes of Meetings of Board of Directors and miscellaneous correspondence relating to the Co-op, also material concerning farmers' breach of contract with the Co-op.
- f. 17 North Carolina Cotton Growers Co-op Association (1927-1931). Correspondence related to marketing co-ops and cotton.

Farm Organizations Series

- f. 18-34 Agricultural Adjustment Act, 1929-1933
 - f. 18-24 Letters of authorizations and amendments for Judge Caverno. Correspondence pertaining to farmers seed loan, cotton allotment, Supreme Court, and the A.A.A.
 - f. 25-27 A.A.A., Expense and Salary, 1922-1937
 - f. 28 Farm foundation, March 1938 to May, 1938. Discussion of plans of H.C. Taylor to visit Caverno and of crop allotment.
 - f. 29-33 Missouri Agricultural Conservation Commission, 1936-1939. Copies of minutes of meetings, suggested changes in the agri. program.
 - f. 34 Missouri Farm Bureau Federation, 1924-1937. Correspondence of Caverno with various officers of the organization.
- f. 35-55 Missouri State Corn-Hog Program., 1934-1936
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 - f. 49 Personal correspondence, 1917-1941. Burch, J. W., 1934-1937; correspondence with assistant director of Agricultural Extension Service, University of Missouri.
 - f. 50 Correspondence concerning Bankhead Bill and Dissatisfaction with Corn-Hog allotments.
 - f. 51 County Health Unit, New Madrid, 1926-1939. Correspondence

- on unit's necessity.
 f. 52-55 Chester C. Davis, 1932-1941. Correspondence concerning the administrator of the A.A.A., Judge Caverno, etc.

Personal Correspondence Series

- f. 56-62 1927-1937. Correspondence recommending Julien N. Friant for Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, Haugen McNary Bill, control of floods and reclamation of St. Francis Basin, cotton situation in Southeast Missouri, dissatisfaction with Bankhead Bill.
- f. 63-68 Medical reports on Caverno, his history, and some membership certificates, 1917-1940.
- f. 69-70 Hirth, William, 1928-1932. Tariffs on farm commodities, McNary-Haugen Bill, Missouri Highway Commission, disputes between Hirth and Caverno.
- f. 71-72 Little River Drainage District, 1928-1935. Flood control in New Madrid County, water problem in St. Francis Basin.
- f.73 Missouri Farm Chemurgic Commission, 1939-1940. State commission to promote industrialization of farm products.
- f. 74-75 1937-1939. Papers pertaining to the blind pension for William Moore and bank balances.
- f. 76 1937-1938. Correspondence with acting Regional Director of the National Labor Relations Board.
- f. 77 1928-1932. Correspondence concerned with Red Cross drought relief in New Madrid County.
- f. 78 Roads and electrical power, 1919-1940. Highway commission and W.P.A. build new roads, discussion of state road to run through Caverno's plantation, competition between Missouri Utilities and R.E.A. to furnish electrical power to New Madrid County.
- f. 79-83 Schools, 1927-1941. Papers concerning projects of the Board of Education, Canalou, Missouri, need for funds in the school system, settlement of a bond issue, and state aid in the school system.
- f. 84 Shirkey, Howard M., Feb. 1937-Sept. 1937. Correspondence with the Chairman of the Missouri Agricultural Conservation Commission pertaining to the commission.
- f. 85-86 Dr. A. W. Uren, 1937-1941. Correspondence with Extension Veterinarian of the University of Missouri concerning an investigation into cause of sickness of Caverno's cattle.
- f. 87-92 Miscellaneous, 1926-1940

Plantation Series

- f. 93-97 1930-1941, cattle shipments, prices received, market information, loans made by the cattle association, 1930-1941.
- f. 98-106 Arkansas Cotton Growers Co-op Association, 1926-1929, Mid-South

- Cotton Growers 1932, Missouri Cotton Growers Co-op Association, 1928-1929, Rainer and Connell Cotton Co., 1931-1937, correspondence pertaining to the marketing of cotton and prices received.
- f. 107-108 Grain settlement sheets and calculation of weights of grain shipments, 1936-1941.
- f. 109-111 Headlight Store, 1930-1940. Authorized agents agreement for gasoline with Standard Oil Co., correspondence concerning discount and taxes, purchases by store for use on the loans
- f. 112-113 Loans, 1932-1933. Chattel Mortgages and correspondence related to the loans.
- f. 114-120 Miscellaneous, papers pertaining to the plantation, 1917-1941.

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